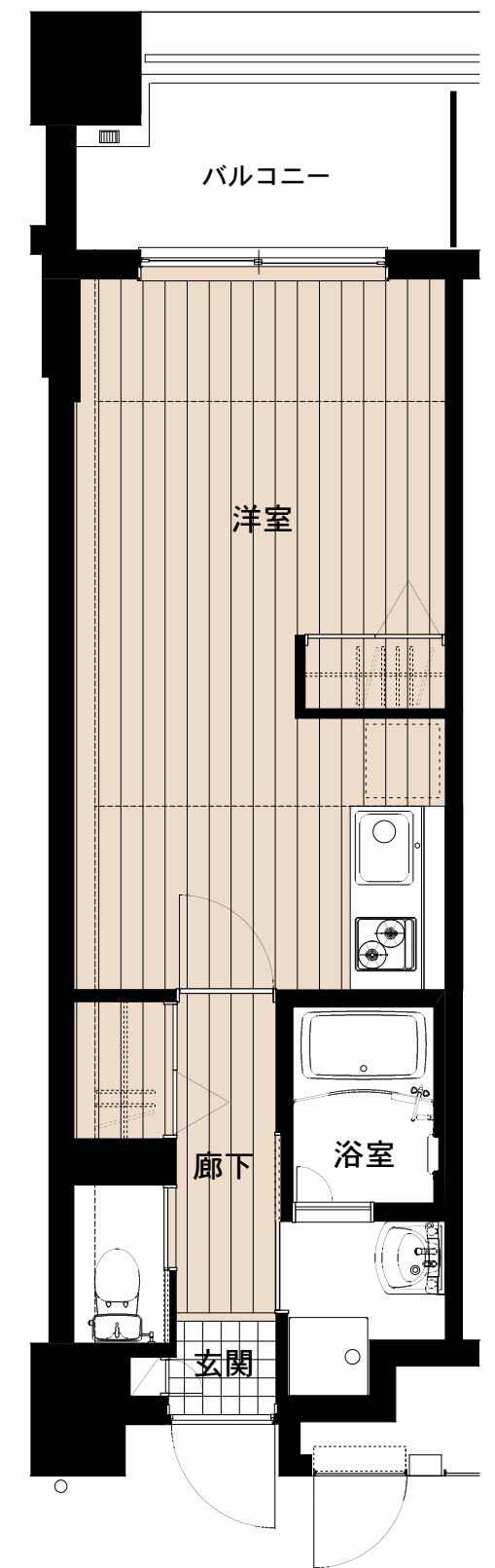


FLORENS



3LDK



1K